“GOOD PRACTICES IN GENDER DATA DISAGGREGATION AND HOUSEHOLD SURVEYS” IN MONGOLIA

Global conference on the measurement of gender equality, leave no one behind and intersecting inequalities

Ariunzaya Ayush (Mongolia)
Chairperson of NSO

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New York
In 2019, NSO Mongolia updated the indicators of gender statistics.

5 group and 25 indicators are added.
CRITERIA FOR STATISTICAL INDICATOR

TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

DATA SOURCE
• Administration statistics
• Sample survey
• Census

LEVELS
• National
• Province, capital
• Soum, district
• bag*, khoroo*

FREQUENCY
• year
• quarter
• month
• day

Estimation methods and methodology
DATA SOURCES

• OFFICIAL STATISTICS

Population and Housing Census (2010)

Population and household database (yearly)

Household Based Sample Survey

Household Socio-Economic survey (2018)

Social Indicators Sample Survey (2018)

Gender Based Violence survey (2017)

Time Use Survey (2019)

• ADMINISTRATIVE REGISTRATION, RECORD:

Administrative statistics from ministries and agencies

The Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics include, among others:

▪ Practical utility (for policy making, decision making)
▪ Professionality
▪ Integrity
▪ Confidentiality
▪ Transparency
▪ International comparability
IMPLEMENTED ACTIVITIES

- “Measuring Asset Ownership and Entrepreneurship from a Gender Perspective” pilot survey is conducted in Mongolia in 2015, with ADB, and disseminated the results in 2018.

- Mongolia conducted “Gender based violence” in 2017 and disseminated results in 2018.

- Methodology and indicators of gender statistics is updated and approved by A/173 Order of Chairperson of NSO Mongolia in 2019.
Statistical Data Dissemination

MONGOLIAN STATISTICAL INFORMATION SERVICE

METADATA
- Micro Data

METHODOLOGY
- Open Data

Primary data sources:
- Official statistics
  - 48 core set, 82 integrated, 346 sub indicator
- Censuses (5)
- Administrative statistics
  - Education, Health, civil registry, State budget, foreign trade etc.

International Organization’s estimation & survey
- UN, FSSS, WB, etc.

Capital & province’s statistics
- divisions & department
- Surveys, pop, phones
- e-mail, phone

Enterprise, household, citizen
- e-mail, phone

Ministries, agencies, Bank of Mongolia etc. (online)
FUTURE ACTIVITIES

❖ Establishing the integrated gender database, improving gender statistics and gender databases, disseminate gender data to users;

❖ For ensuring, strengthening and protecting gender equality, increase the participation from private sector and citizens;

❖ Advocate the government policies, laws and decisions on gender equality and outcomes of activities of gender equality to enterprises and public through media and cooperation with public and private enterprises;

❖ Give more focus on using gender statistics for policy making and programs

With support from UN Women, following 2 surveys will be conducted in **2020**:

- Women’s herders in Mongolia
- Gender-Environ. survey in Mongolia
**SNAPSHOT - HERDER WOMEN**

**Herder age structure, by sex, share**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Male Herder</th>
<th>Female Herder</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15-24</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
<td>12.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-34</td>
<td>22.4%</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
<td>21.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>28.6%</td>
<td>22.7%</td>
<td>25.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-54</td>
<td>28.6%</td>
<td>23.3%</td>
<td>26.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-64</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SNAPSHOT - HERDER WOMEN**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Share of social insured herders in all herders, by age group and sex</th>
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<tr>
<td>15-24</td>
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**Herders’ age pyramid**

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**Share of social insured herders in all herders, by age group and sex**

- Average of male herders = 25.6%
- Average of women herders = 30.0%
Thank you!